**CS-422 Theological Heritage 4: Wesleyan Movement**

**Summer 2024**

**Instructor Name:** Rev. Dr. Joye F. Jones

Virtual Office Time ***by request***. Please send an email & I’ll set a zoom or facetime appointment.

Personal cell phone: 240-481-9724

Email: jjones@wesleyseminary.edu I will answer emails within 24 hours.

 **On-line ZOOM Class, July 15-19, 2024, 1:00 pm – 3:45 pm**

 **Other required work to be done asynchronously by the assigned date.**

 **All written work MUST be received by the end of class, July 19**

**ALL** email communications will be through your **Wesley email account.** Be sure it is connected to your personal email, if you don’t usually check your WTS account. If you’re not checking your WTS email, you will miss important information.

**ALL** work is to be submitted via Blackboard. Video lectures are found in Documents/Resources. LINKS to other videos are in “Assignments”. Discussion questions are in Discussions. You **must** use Blackboard. If you have trouble with it, see the last part of this syllabus for information on getting help (Technical Help). Email Blackboard Support at edtech@wesleyseminary.edu  (I am not an IT person!)

**SYLLABUS**

**Course Description**

This course covers the significant individuals, decisive events, and theology of the Methodist movement. Utilizing categories of grace, faith, and holiness, the student will appropriate the Wesleyan heritage.

The course combines history and theology.

# Course Objectives

1. Understand and reflect on the movements, major figures, and events that led to the eighteenth century revivals, especially the lives and ministries of John and Charles Wesley.

2. Understand and articulate the vision of holiness and the theology of grace as it shaped the Wesleys, and the structures of the Methodist movement.

3. Identify and discuss significant theological and historical developments in American Methodism, including ordination and episcopacy.

4. Reflect theologically on our Wesleyan heritage and identity.

# TEXT BOOKS AND COURSE MATERIALS

**Required Texts:** (Many of these are available used & on Kindle – save yourself money!)

* Heitzenrater Richard P., *Wesley and the People Called Methodists*. Second edition. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 2013.
* Maddox, Randy L. *Responsible Grace: JohnWesley’s Practical Theology.* Nashville: Kingswood Books, 1994.
* Wigger, John H. *Taking Heaven by Storm: Methodism and the Rise of Popular Christianity in America.* Univ. Chicago Press, 1998.

**Other Required Readings:**

The 5 sermons listed below are found on <http://wesley.nnu.edu/john-wesley/> **; ALSO** in *John Wesley’s Sermons, An Anthology* edited by Outler & Heitzenrater, Abingdon Press, ©1987, 2nd printing, 1993 (available used & on Kindle)

Catholic Spirit Great Privilege of Those That Are Born of God, The

Means of Grace, The Use of Money, The

On Working Out our Own Salvation

“What is an Arminian” posted in “Documents/resources” [Also available on-line: <https://arminiantheologyblog.wordpress.com/2013/11/09/what-is-an-arminian-by-john-wesley/> ]

“Brief thoughts on Christian Perfection” posted in “Documents/resources” [Also available on-line: <https://worthychristianbooks.com/john-wesley/a-plain-account-of-christian-perfection/chapter-13-brief-thoughts-on-christian-perfection/> ]

“The Character of a Methodist” posted in “Documents/resources”. [Also available on line: [https://quod.lib.umich.edu/e/evans/N20178.0001.001/1:3?rgn=div1;view=fulltext#:~:text=He%20cannot%20speak%20evil%20of,He%20cannot%20speak%20idle%20words](https://quod.lib.umich.edu/e/evans/N20188.0001.001/1%3A3?rgn=div1;view=fulltext#:~:text=He%20cannot%20speak%20evil%20of,He%20cannot%20speak%20idle%20words) ]

There are also **Required Videos** for you to watch and respond to in Discussions or in short papers (see below). Videos are posted in Documents/Resources.

**OPTIONAL Texts: NONE of these is required.**

**History:**

* Collins, Kenneth J. *John Wesley: A Theological Journey.* Nashville: Abingdon Press, 2003. Interweaves John Wesley’s life with his theological development and the development of the Methodist movement.
* Newman, Richard S, *Freedom's Prophet: Bishop Richard Allen, the AME Church, and the Black Founding Fathers*. New York: New York University Press, 2008. Biography of an important early African-American Methodist who founded the AME Church.
* Rack, Henry D. *Reasonable Enthusiast: John Wesley and the Rise of Methodism.* 2nd Edition. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1992. A more extensive treatment of JW and his work in England.
* Richey, Russell E., Kenneth E. Rowe, & Jean Miller Schmidt,  *American Methodism: A Compact History.* Nashville: Abingdon Press, 2010, 2012. A very good reference (but a bit boring!).
* Wigger, John H. *American Saint: Francis Asbury and the Methodists*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009. A well-written biography of the “father” of American Methodism.

**Theology of Grace:**

* Collins, Kenneth J. *The Theology of John Wesley: Holy Love and the Shape of Grace.* Nashville: Abingdon Press, 2007. A different take on Wesley’s theology than Maddox gives.
* Runyon, Theodore. *The New Creation: John Wesley’s Theology Today.* Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1998. Some examples are a bit dated, but an easy readable discussion of grace. Particularly useful is his chapter on a 20th century interpretation of sanctification.

**PRE-CLASS ASSIGNMENTS**

**Estimated time for Pre-Class (asynchronous) assignments:** WTS (and GBHEM) consider watching videos/on-line lectures and replying to Discussion questions as part of “contact hours”; they do NOT include reading texts or researching & writing papers in this contact time. GBHEM & WTS expect about 20 contact hours total, both in class and asynchronous. I estimate about 10 hours of asynchronous work. If you work faster, good for you. If you work more slowly, I’m sorry. Our class time together is about 10 hours.

Feel free to discuss your work with others, & use them as sounding boards for your ideas. However, the work you submit must reflect your own thinking and integration of conversations & readings.

**TEXTBOOK READINGS**

These questions & points to think are intended to help provide a focus.

***Foundations of the Methodist Movement in England.***

1. What were the main reformation & theological influences on JW both in his home and as he developed his own theology? Consider pietism, Calvinism, Moravians, Church of England & the dissenters.

2. What were the major effects of (1) the Holy Club, (2) the Georgia experience, (3) Peter Böhler on JW?

3. What were the reactions of The Church of England and various groups of people to the teachings of the Methodist Movement?

***Methodist Movement in America***

1. Superintendency: including General Superintendents (Bishops) and Presiding Elders (District Superintendents). Their powers, who selects, term limits. What was JW’s theological basis for ordaining clergy?

2. Holy conferencing: including general & annual conferences; charge & quarterly conferences. What purpose(s) do/did they serve?

3. Importance of circuits, local pastors, exhorters, class meetings

4. Ordination and offering the sacraments: Who decides on ordination & who carries it out? Who is authorized to officiate/offer sacraments? What were the root causes of these concerns?

***Theology***

1. Grace: What is grace? What is JW’s understanding of how grace “works”? Why was his interpretation attractive to ordinary & poor people, women, and enslaved people?

2. JW’s understanding of faith. How does faith relate to grace?

3. Holiness: Holiness and sanctification. What does JW mean by these terms? What is radical/confusing about this teaching? What is the holiness movement & what are some of the denominations that are part of the movement? How do they relate to the Methodist movement/church?

**DISCUSSIONS**

**Respond** to questions in Discussions by **Jul. 9;** post comments on 1 other student’s answers by **Jul. 12.** Your comments on other’s answers must include either a new insight that adds depth and meaning to the original post or a question that requires a substantive answers (i.e., not "yes" or "no").You cannot comment on a post that already has a comment UNTIL every post has at least one comment.

**Assigned texts**

Respondto questions about **readings from the texts** in Discussions (“Wesleyan Concept of Grace” and “Methodist Movement in America”); post comments on 1 other student’s answers.

**Video Lectures – ALL found in Documents/Resources**

**1. Our Theological Roots**

**Watch** the following videos:

* **Video Lecture** by Joye Jones: “Theological Influences in the Wesleyan Movement” (ca. 13 min)
* **Video Lecture** by Joye Jones: “God's Sovereignty: Calvinist-Arminian Arguments & the Council of Dort” (ca.9 min)

Respondto questions in Discussions, and post comments on 1 other student’s answers.

2**. Our Messy Family Tree**

**Watch** the following

* **Video Lecture** by Joye Jones: “Our German Roots” (ca 9 min)
* **Video Lecture** by Joye Jones: “One in Christ - The MEC Becomes The UMC” (ca.21 min).

Respondto questions in Discussions, and post comments on 1 other student’s answers.

**WRITTEN PAPERS**

**Due Jul. 1**

⮚Please read **IMPORTANT information** on writing papers at the end of the assignments section. Papers not adhering to the format will have the grade lowered.

**1. Sermon Synopses:**

Wesley’s sermons are written in 18th century British English, and sometimes they are not easy to understand. Word usage changes over time, and some words don’t mean exactly the same now as they did then; he also liked to drop Greek and Latin phrases into his sermons. It will take focus & concentration.

After reading the sermons**,** write one paragraph (ca.100 – 150 words) describing **your own** understanding of the main theological point(s) of each sermon, and be sure to include the requested information about each sermon. (“Your own understanding” means the number of direct quotes from the sermon should be limited.) These synopses should be combined into a **single document**. Paper to be submitted via Blackboard by **Jul. 1.** **NOTE**: Bibliography NOT required unless you use sources other than the sermons themselves. However, **direct quotes** from **any source** must have citations.

* “Catholic Spirit” Include your understanding of what Wesley considers the essentials of the faith for practicing, professing Christians and what is a matter of opinion or preference (& not worth fighting about), in addition to the information required about the theological points.
* “The Means of Grace” Include your understanding of “ordinance,” in addition to the information required about the theological points.
* “On Working out Our Own Salvation” Include why this is or is not works righteousness, in addition to the information required about the theological points.
* “The Great Privilege of Those That Are Born of God” Include your understanding of how justification and new birth differ, in addition to the information required about the theological points.
* “The Use of Money” This sermon lays JW’s famous dicta about money (Gain all you can; save all you can; give all you can). Include your understanding of how JW interprets these & how they should be applied to our lives, in addition to the information required about the theological points.

Each sermon will be discussed in class, with the discussion led by one or more students (depending on enrolment). Specific assignments will be made later.

**2. Synopses of Historical People Videos** (links to videos in Assignments): After watching each video, write a **brief** synopsis (100-150 words) of the importance of each person to Methodism; these synopses should be combined into a **single document**. Paper to be submitted via Blackboard by **Jul. 1**. **NOTE**: Bibliography NOT required unless you use sources other than the videos. However, **direct quotes** from **any source** must have citations. Remember, direct quotes should be limited.

* Susanna Wesley <https://www.umc.org/en/content/susanna-wesley-mother-of-methodism> (ca.4 min)
* Robert Strawbridge <https://www.umc.org/en/content/farmers-who-sowed-methodism-in-america> (ca.3.5 min)
* Francis Asbury <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7-ag7WwJZYQ> (ca. 8 min)
* Thomas Coke <https://www.umc.org/en/content/thomas-coke-a-father-of-methodism>

(ca.3 min)

**3. Richard Allen & the AME Church**

**Watch** the video “Richard Allen Documentary” (link in Assignments): <https://www.facebook.com/MotherBethel/videos/2042042119155900/?v=2042042119155900> (ca.23 min, produced by Mother Bethel AME Church)

**Watch** video lecture (in “Documents/Resources”) by Joye Jones: “Richard Allen & the Struggle for the African American Episcopal Church” (ca. 6 min)

**Read** pages 13-25 of Allen’s biography posted on “Documents/resources” or online: <https://docsouth.unc.edu/neh/allen/allen.html>

**Write** a 5-6 page paper about Allen’s importance to Methodism. Include the key issues in the conflict between Allen and the Methodist Episcopal Church, and the arguments between St. Georges and Bethel Churches. Additionally: What was the role of what we now call the “Trust Clause”? Why did Allen choose to remain Methodist instead of following Absalom Jones into a different denomination?

**NOTE**: Bibliography NOT required unless you use sources other than the ones listed above. However, **direct quotes** from **any source** must have citations. Remember, direct quotes should be limited. Paper to be submitted via Blackboard **Jul. 1.**

**FINAL HISTORY REPORT**

**DUE Jul. 19, 2024 by the end of Class.**

Understanding our past often opens our eyes to the present. Explore an area of United Methodist history that interests you. Find a person, event, place or doctrine/teaching important in Methodism that engages your imagination. You may even want to visit an historical site. Since you’ve already dealt with them, you may not select any of the Wesleys or Allen. You also may not write about the history of the church you serve unless it has significant historical importance in American Methodism.

When you have found something that interests you, send a brief description of your topic by email to me. You will need to keep your topic **narrowly focused**, and not try to cover too much. The ***TOPIC of your paper* MUST be approved no later than Jul. 1.**

Once your topic has been approved, write a **8-10 page research paper** on your chosen topic. You must use on at least three reputable sources; sources **may** include interviews with reputable experts on the topic. (Wikipedia is not acceptable.) Your paper **must** include a bibliography, which is not counted in the page count.

**Paper must be submitted via Blackboard by Jul. 19 by the end of class.**

**INSTRUCTIONS ON WRITING PAPERS**

If you have questions about an assignment, ASK. Please don’t assume!

**Please, follow the instructions for each paper about what is to be covered, and how long the paper should be.**

Good papers will show evidence that you have both read and understood the assignment. They will reflect **your** thinking and integration of the material. Use quotations sparingly.

You are strongly advised to use online source material with caution, since many online sources do not meet scholarly standards. While high-quality scholarship is available online, and the internet is a powerful research tool, Googling is not a synonym for research, and Wikipedia may not be accurate. Be sure you use reliable and accurate sources. In addition, over-reliance on a single source does not represent good scholarship.

All deadlines must be honored, and failure to do so will adversely affect the grade.

All papers should be typed, double-spaced in 12 point font, with one-inch margins. Please **number** all pages. Be sure your **name is on each page of the paper**. Papers should be the assigned length, plus or minus ½ page; the bibliography is **not** included in the page count.

Please check for typos and grammatical errors. Everybody makes mistakes, but papers with lots of errors indicate a lack of care in preparation, and may influence your grade.

**Citations & Bibliography**

Proper citation is critical. Ideas, concepts, or information derived from sources or persons other than your own thinking must be acknowledged through footnotes or endnotes. However, the papers must reflect your own thinking. A paper that contains many quotes or ideas from others cannot be considered your own thinking. Any quotation of three words or more **MUST** have a citation.

Use any academically acceptable “notes-bibliography” style for footnotes and citations. A helpful style is “Turabian.”

<http://www.press.uchicago.edu/books/turabian/turabian_citationguide.html>

Papers must use inclusive language. (see below)

Your final history report MUST have a bibliography, listing all the resources you used. Other writings, such as synopses, do not require a bibliography UNLESS you use sources other than those assigned. However, **ALL** quotations must have citations.

Failure to meet these requirements will adversely affect a grade. Plagiarism is theft, and may result in a failing grade.

Paper must be submitted on Blackboard in Word or as a PDF.

**WTS Inclusive Language Policy**

Bearing in mind that language reflects, reinforces, and creates social reality, the Seminary expects class conversation and written work to employ language that respects the equal dignity and worth of all human beings. In particular, linguistic sexism and racism are to be avoided. (from student handbook). In addition, students are asked to refrain from referring to God exclusively in masculine terms.

**OTHER IMPORTANT INFORMATION**

**Grading**

Writings & postings will be evaluated by how well you address all parts of the assignments; clarity of thought & writing; and accuracy. Pastors should be able to communicate well in writing, as well as in speaking.

The course grade will be based on my evaluation of the assignments, weighted as follows:

Discussions (combined) 20%

Sermon Synopses 15%

Historical Videos Synopses 10%

Richard Allen paper 20%

Final History Paper 25%

Class participation 10%

**Due Dates**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Assignment** | **Due Date** | **Late penalty?** |
| Sermon Synopses | July 1, 2024 | None if received by start of class, 7/15 |
| Synopses of Historical People Videos | July 1, 2024 | None if received by start of class, 7/15 |
| Paper: Richard Allen & the AME Church | July 1, 2024 | None if received by start of class, 7/15 |
| Approval of Final History paper Topic | July 1, 2024 | N/A |
|   |   |   |
| Discussions |   |   |
| Own answers to Discussions questions | July 9, 2024 | **No late submissions**  |
| Comments on other students' posts | July 12, 2024 | **accepted** |
|   |   |   |
| Final History Paper  | July 19, 2024 | None if received by end of class, 7/19 |
|   |   | Penalty if received by 11:59 pm, 7/19 |
|   |   | Not accepted after the end of day, 7/19 |

# ZOOM Class Schedule (There will be breaks approximately every hour) This is the approximate schedule with the order of topics. Time will dictate the exact schedule!

**Monday, July 15**

 Lecture/Discussion

 Reformation Background

 The Wesley Family

 Methodist Beginnings & the Need for Revival

Class Discussion: “What is an Arminian”

**Tuesday, July 16**

 Lecture/Discussion

 Grace, Faith & Holiness

Sermon discussion: “On Working out Our Own Salvation” -- Presenters : TBA

Class Discussion “A Brief Account of Christian Perfection”

**Wednesday, July 17**

Lecture/Discussion

 Methodist Movement in America

 Asbury & Coke

 Christmas Conference

 Clashes over Ordination & Episcopacy

Sermon discussion “The Great Privilege of Those That Are Born of God” -- Presenters: TBA

**Thursday, July 18**

 Lecture/Discussion

 A Long Road to Inclusion: Laity, Racism, & Women

Sermon discussion “The Means of Grace” -- Presenters: TBA

**Friday, July 19**

 Sermon discussions:

 “Catholic Spirit” -- Presenters : TBA

“The Use of Money” -- Presenters: TBA

Discussion: The Character of a Methodist

 Social Principles, Then & Now

# COURSE REQUIREMENTS

## Attendance

Attendance is mandatory. Students are expected to participate in all classes in their entirety. If you are ill or have an emergency and will need to miss a session, contact me immediately.

## Participation

Students are required to participate in all course activities.

Participation includes

* Completing all assigned readings, including all on-line readings.
* Completing all asynchronous assignments, including assigned videos and recorded lectures
* Completing Discussion assignments with substantive comments & responses.
* Ensuring that all written papers follow the instructions.
* Attending and actively engaging in class sessions, including participating in discussions and any group work.

# Late work Policy

All work MUST be submitted on Blackboard.

With the exception of Discussion assignments, **pre-class** assignments **WILL be** accepted after the due date & by the beginning of class, Jul. 15, without penalty. Those received later, will have a 1/3 grade reduction (e.g., A to A-, B- to C+, etc.). The final history report, due at the end of class, Jul. 19, will be accepted by the end of the day Jul. 19, but with a ½ step grade reduction (A to B+, etc.).

**Discussion** answers and comments MUST be submitted on time and **will NOT** be accepted late; missing items will receive a zero.

By Seminary policy, **no work** will be accepted after **Jul. 19,** and will receive a grade of zero**.**

**Just do it!**

# Viewing Grades

Assignment grades will be on Blackboard and can be accessed by clicking MyGrades in the course menu. Pre-class written papers received by the listed due date will be returned no later than the first day of class, Jul. 17. Work submitted after the due date will be returned by March 1. All papers will be returned via Blackboard.

# Grade Schema

93 – 100 = A (Excellent/Outstanding)

90 – 92 = A- (Outstanding)

88 – 89 = B+ (Very Good)

83 – 87 = B (Good)

80 – 82 = B- (Acceptable)

78 – 79 = C+ (Adequate)

73 – 77 = C (Adequate)

70 – 72 = C- (Substandard)

69 or less = F (Unacceptable)

By Wesley Seminary policy, a grade of F is assigned if pre-class work is not received/completed, or if there is evidence of plagiarism. No paper will be accepted after the last day of class.

**Course Policies**

God has called you to this work. The church has expectations of you. So please remember:

* students are expected to learn how to navigate in Blackboard & to address technical problems immediately
* students are expected to keep abreast of course announcements
* students are expected to **use their Wesley Seminary email** as opposed to a personal email address
* students are expected to keep instructor informed of class related problems, or problems that may prevent the student from full participation
* students are expected to observe course etiquette at all times

# Accommodations/Disability Support

All accommodations for classes are made by the Office of Community life on behalf of the student. Please see the [page on Disability Accommodations for more information](https://www.wesleyseminary.edu/community-life/academic-and-access-support/disability-accommodations/).

Academic Honesty & Integrity

Wesley Theological Seminary considers plagiarism as a serious offense which will result in substantial penalties, including the possibility of academic dismissal. Students are expected to comply with all standards for academic honesty and integrity, both of the seminary and of the classes in which students are enrolled. The seminary regards the following as forms of plagiarism or academic dishonesty:

* copying from another student's work;
* giving or receiving unauthorized assistance to or from another student during an examination;
* using unauthorized material during an examination;
* presenting as one's own (i.e., without proper attribution) the composition or ideas of another;
* copying material from any sources, whether print or online.

All work submitted must be the work of the student submitting. Work from other sources must be thoroughly paraphrased or indicated as a direct quotation. In either case, the source of the material must be cited. Students are referred to the most current edition of Kate Turabian’s *Manual for Writers of Research Papers* for instructions on source citations.

Furthermore, the mutilation, defacement, or stealing of library materials are also considered forms of academic dishonesty and a violation of the seminary’s *Covenant of Professional Ethics and Behavior* (see “Use of Property”) and are also subject to disciplinary action.

In questions of academic dishonesty, the professor will report the circumstances of the case to the Dean. In first instances of proven plagiarism or dishonesty, the student will receive a “Fail” grade for the course. Second instances will result in automatic separation from the Seminary. Please see the Wesley Theological Seminary Catalog for further details.

# SafeAssign

You may be asked to submit one or more of your writing assignments to Blackboard's SafeAssign plagiarism prevention service. Assignment content will be checked against Internet sources, academic journal articles, and the papers of other Wesley Theological Seminary students for common or borrowed content. SafeAssign generates a report that highlights any potentially unoriginal text in the submitted paper. The report may be submitted directly to the instructor or the instructor may elect to have students submit initial drafts through SafeAssign so that you will receive the report allowing the opportunity to adjust and ensure that all source material has been properly cited.

# Blackboard Administration

Blackboard automatically records all student and faculty activities including: the first and last access to the course, the pages accessed, the number of discussion messages read and sent, chat room discussion text, and posted discussion topics. These data can be accessed by the instructor to evaluate class participation and to identify participants having difficulty, or to verify academic honesty.

Courses will be unavailable to students two months after the course has ended. Please be sure to save any course material, content, or readings prior to the course completion. If you need the course after it has become unavailable, you must contact the instructor.

Courses will be removed from the server 2 years after the course has been completed.

# Technical Support

Students must attempt to solve technical problems and contact their instructor when technical problems do arise. (But this instructor cannot fix the problem!)

If you experience technical problems, please exercise one or all of the following options:

* [Blackboard Training Materials](https://www.wesleyseminary.edu/blackboardsupport/student/)
* Email Blackboard Support at edtech@wesleyseminary.edu

If you have lost your password, or have a problem that is not specifically Blackboard related, please contact Solutionworx at support@solutionworx.com or by phone at (703) 961-1740